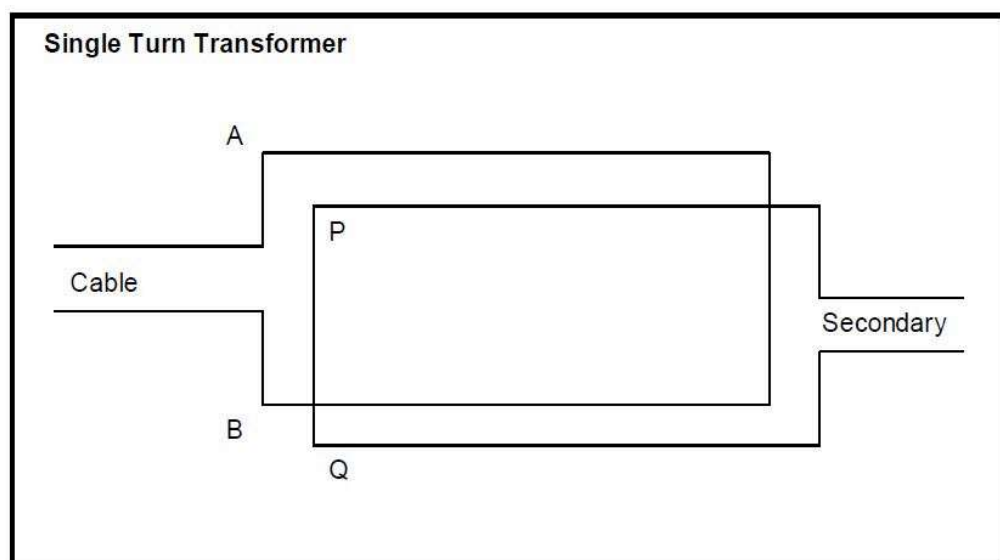
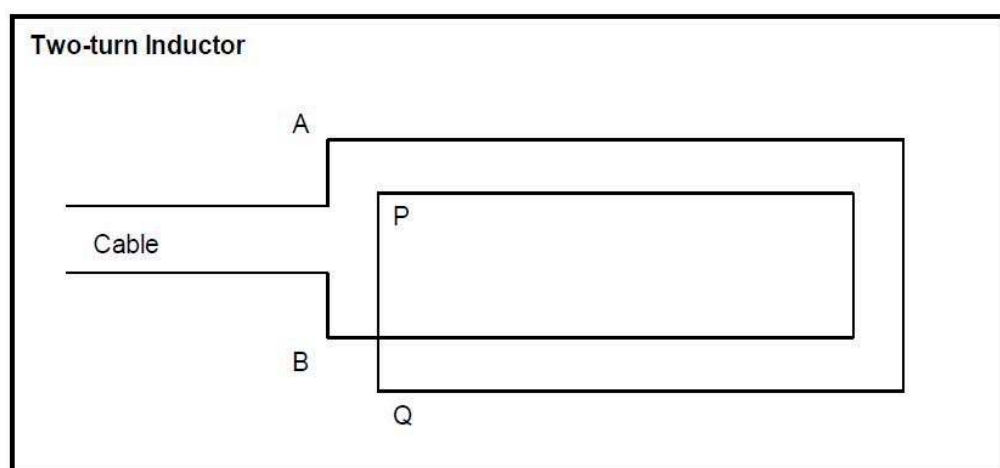


# Two Turn Inductor, One Turn Transformer Derivation of Reflection and Transmission Coefficients

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By Mike Gibson and Ivor Catt, June 1986



Here is a description of the symbols used in the derivations:

$V_{FC}$  voltage on cable moving towards the inductor

$V_{RC}$  voltage on cable moving away from the inductor

$Z_C$  characteristic impedance of the cable  
 $V_{FE}$  voltage traveling in the forward direction in the even mode  
 $V_{FO}$  voltage traveling in the forward direction in the odd mode  
 $V_{RE}$  voltage traveling in the reverse direction in the even mode  
 $V_{RO}$  voltage traveling in the reverse direction in the odd mode  
 $Z_E$  characteristic impedance of even mode  
 $Z_O$  characteristic impedance of odd mode  
 $V_{FS}$  secondary voltage moving away from the transformer  
 $V_{RS}$  secondary voltage moving towards the transformer

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Going from the cable to the inductor, the following basic equations hold,

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \quad & V_{FC} + V_{RC} = V_{FE} + V_{FO} = V_{AB} \\
 2) \quad & I_{FC} + I_{RC} = I_{FE} + I_{FO} = I_{AB} \\
 3) \quad & V_{FE} - V_{FO} = V_{PQ} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Transforming (2) into voltages gives,

$$4) \quad \frac{V_{FC}}{Z_C} - \frac{V_{RC}}{Z_C} = \frac{V_{FE}}{Z_E} + \frac{V_{FO}}{Z_O}$$

Multiplying through by  $Z_C$  and defining new terms for the resulting ratios yields,

$$5) \quad V_{FC} - V_{RC} = r_E V_{FE} + r_O V_{FO}$$

$$6) \quad \boxed{r_E = \frac{Z_C}{Z_E} \quad r_O = \frac{Z_C}{Z_O}}$$

From (1),

$$7) \quad V_{RC} = V_{FE} + V_{FO} - V_{FC}$$

Substituting (7) into (5) and gathering terms,

$$7) \quad V_{FC} - V_{FE} - V_{FO} + V_{FC} = r_E V_{FE} + r_O V_{FO}$$